

The "Five Solas" of the Reformation

- I. Introduction

- II. *Sola scriptura* (Scripture alone) (2 Timothy 3:16-17)

- III. *Solus Christus* (Christ alone) (1 Timothy 2:5; Acts 4:12; John 14:6)

- IV. *Sola gratia* (grace alone) (Romans 4:4; Ephesians 2:8–9; Romans 11:5–6; cf. Romans 9:16; Ephesians 1:17).

- V. *Sola fide* (faith alone) (Galatians 2:16; Romans 1:17; 5:1; cf. Matthew 20:28, 26:27-28; John 6:25-58; Acts 10:43; Romans 3:9-5:1; 1 Corinthians 15:3-4; 2 Corinthians 5:18-21).

- VI. *Soli Deo gloria* (glory to God alone) (Isaiah 43:7; Deuteronomy 7:7-8; Isaiah 48:9-11; Ephesians 1:3-14; 2:4-7; Romans 9:14-24; 11:36; Revelation 21:23; 1 Corinthians 10:31)

- VII. Conclusion (2 Timothy 1:14)